

# Hyperbola – ešené p íklady

1. Ur í st edovou rovnici hyperboly, je-li  $a = 12; e = 20; S = [2; 4]$ ?

$$b = \sqrt{e^2 - a^2} = \sqrt{20^2 - 12^2} = \sqrt{400 - 144} = \sqrt{256} = 16$$

$$-\frac{(x - m)^2}{b^2} + \frac{(y - n)^2}{a^2} = 1$$

$$-\frac{(x - 2)^2}{16^2} + \frac{(y - 4)^2}{12^2} = 1$$

$$-\frac{(x - 2)^2}{256} + \frac{(y - 4)^2}{144} = 1$$

2. Jaká je obecná rovnice hyperboly:  $-\frac{(x + 3)^2}{9} + \frac{(y + 2)^2}{9} = 1$ ?

$$-\frac{(x + 3)^2}{9} + \frac{(y + 2)^2}{9} = 1 \quad | \cdot 9$$

$$-\frac{9(x + 3)^2}{9} + \frac{9(y + 2)^2}{9} = 1 \cdot 9$$

$$-(x + 3)^2 + (y + 2)^2 = -9$$

$$-(x^2 + 6x + 9) + (y^2 + 4y + 4) - 9 = 0$$

$$-x^2 - 6x - 9 + y^2 + 4y + 4 - 9 = 0$$

$$-x^2 + y^2 - 6x + 4y - 9 + 4 - 9 = 0$$

$$-x^2 + y^2 - 6x + 4y - 14 = 0 \quad | \cdot (-1)$$

$$x^2 - y^2 + 6x - 4y + 14 = 0$$

- doplníme na tverec

- obecná rovnice hyperboly

3. Jaká je st edová rovnice hyperboly  $4x^2 - 9y^2 + 18y - 45 = 0$ ?

Ur í velikost  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $e$  a sou adnice  $S$ ,  $E$ ,  $F$ ,  $A$  a  $B$ .

$$4x^2 - 9(y^2 - 2y) - 45 = 0$$

$$4x^2 - 9(y^2 - 2y + 1) + 9 - 45 = 0$$

$$4x^2 - 9(y - 1)^2 - 36 = 0$$

$$4x^2 - 9(y - 1)^2 = 36 \quad | : 36$$

$$\frac{4x^2}{36} - \frac{9(y - 1)^2}{36} = \frac{36}{36}$$

$$\frac{x^2}{9} - \frac{(y - 1)^2}{4} = 1$$

$$S = [m; n] = [0; 1]$$

$$a^2 = 9 \Rightarrow a = 3$$

$$b^2 = 4 \Rightarrow b = 2$$

$$e^2 = a^2 + b^2 \Rightarrow e = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = \sqrt{9 + 4} = \sqrt{13}$$

$$E = [m - a; n] = [-3; 1]$$

$$F = [m + a; n] = [3; 1]$$

$$A = [m - e; n] = [-\sqrt{13}; 1]$$

$$B = [m + e; n] = [\sqrt{13}; 1]$$